



# UNCONSCIOUS BIAS

*Spark Awareness.  
Inspire Reflection.*

Jenny DuFresne, PMP  
CEO, DuFresne Solutions Group

[www.SeekLeadership.com](http://www.SeekLeadership.com)

## WE SERVE LEADERS & TEAMS

### OUR BELIEFS



**LEADER**

Leaders who cultivate self-awareness, competencies, and curiosity lead well.



**CULTURE**

Leaders shape business culture with every interaction or inaction.



**TEAM**

Leaders guide and build effective teams that accelerate momentum and results.

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# SELECT CLIENTS



DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES



**3,000+**

Senior, mid-level leaders, and aspiring leaders served

**Cross Sector Expertise**



**Happy Clients**



**10 YEARS...**

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# LEADER'S JOURNEY...



## SESSION GOALS



DEFINE BIAS



HOW BIAS OPERATES



IDENTIFY OPPORTUNITIES &  
CHALLENGES

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**I think unconscious  
bias is one of the  
hardest things to get at.**

**Ruth Bader Ginsburg**

## HOW DIVERSE IS THIS ROOM?



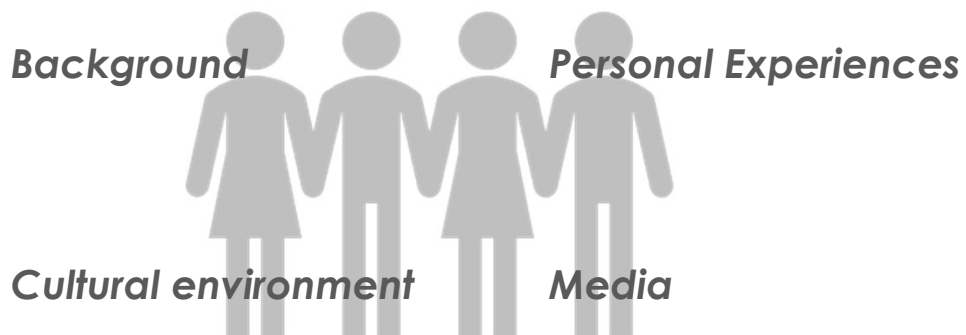
1. Extremely
2. Moderately
3. Somewhat
4. Not much

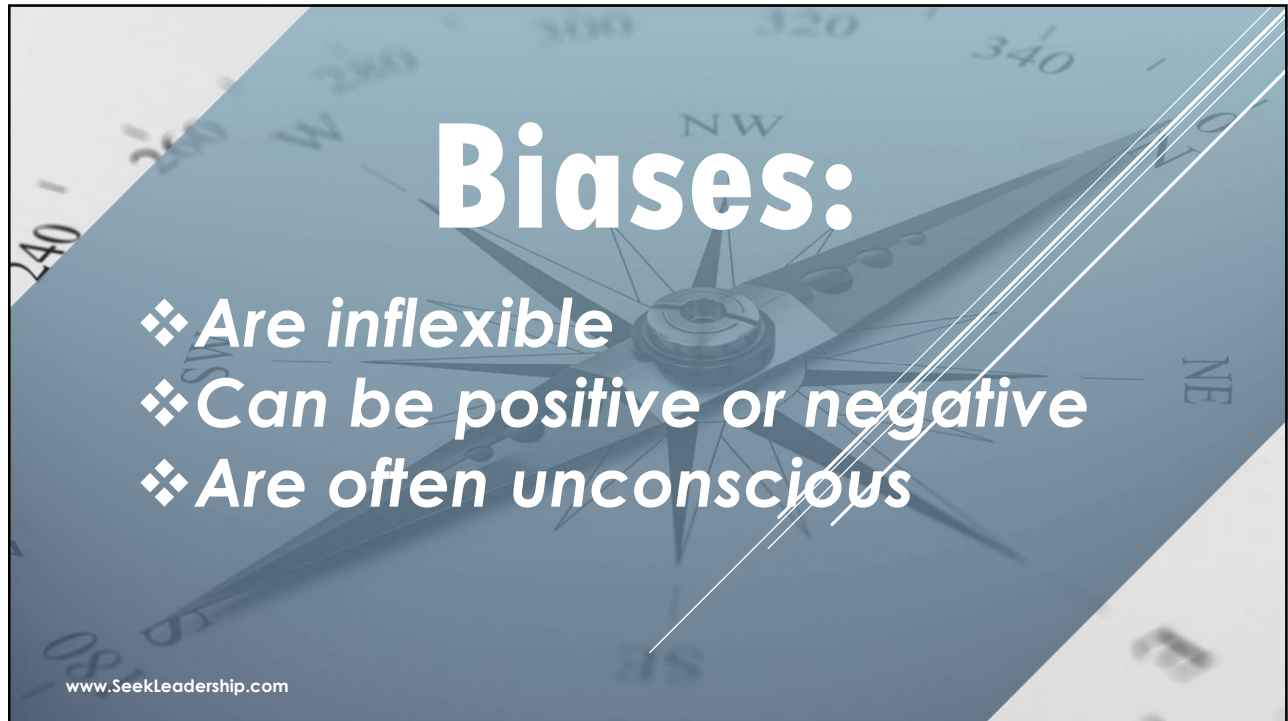
# **What is Bias?**

**Bias is a labor saving device. It enables you to form an opinion without having to discover the facts.**

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## **How do we form biases?**

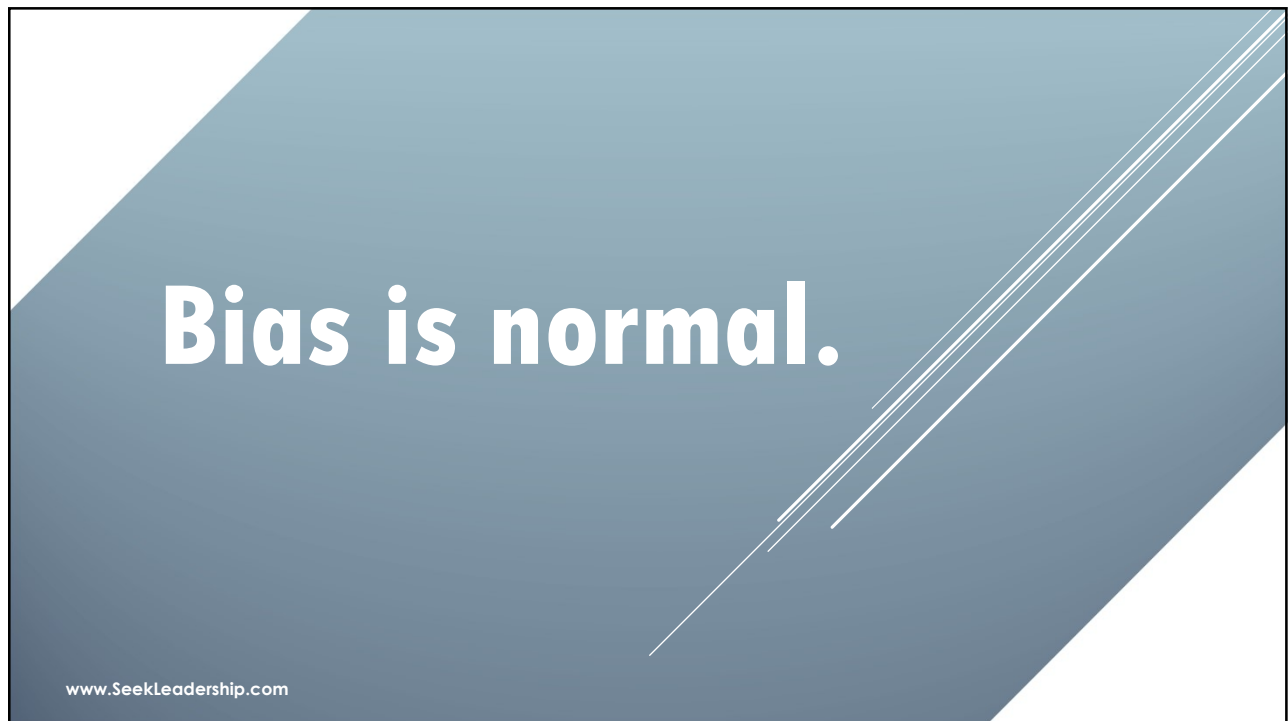




# Biases:

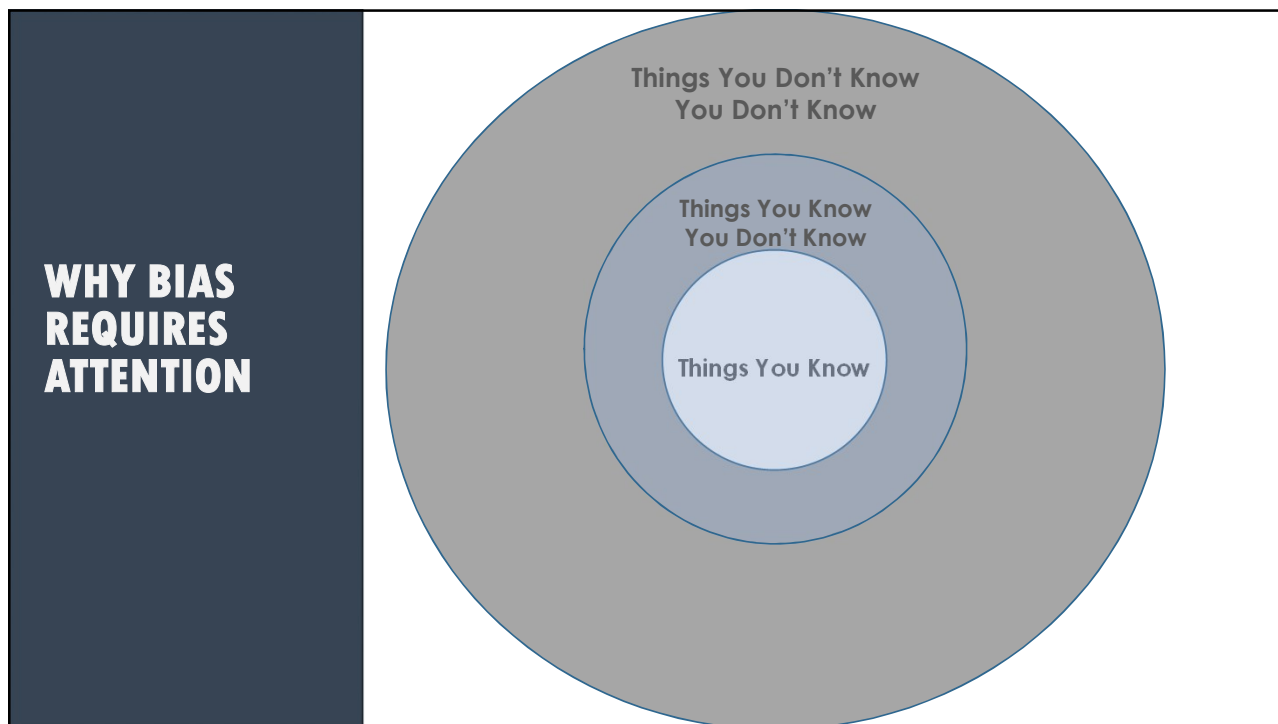
- ❖ *Are inflexible*
- ❖ *Can be positive or negative*
- ❖ *Are often unconscious*

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# Bias is normal.

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**THOUGHTS & ASSUMPTIONS**

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**HOW BIAS FUNCTIONS...**

**FIRST THOUGHT....**

**Astronaut**

**FIRST THOUGHT...**

**Elementary Teacher**



**FIRST THOUGHT...**

**Immigrant**

**FIRST THOUGHT...**

**Military General**

# CHALLENGE ASSUMPTIONS



## TYPES OF UNCONSCIOUS BIAS

1. Affinity Bias
2. Halo Effect
3. Horns Effect
4. Attribution Bias
5. Confirmation Bias



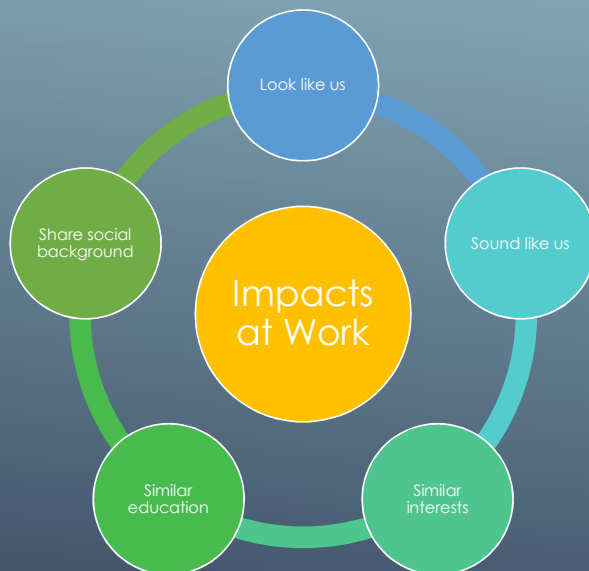
# AFFINITY BIAS

We are naturally drawn to people we have commonalities with...

- Look like us
- Sound like us
- Have similar interests
- Have similar education
- Share our social background



# AFFINITY BIAS AT WORK



## AWARENESS & REFLECTION

1. IDENTIFY YOUR BIASES (Take Implicit Association Test (IAT))
2. QUESTION YOUR THINKING AND CHALLENGE YOUR ASSUMPTIONS
3. MAKE FRIENDS
4. AVOID BEING DEFENSIVE
5. AVOID GENERALIZATIONS





## Jenny DuFresne, PMP

[jenny@dsolutionsllc.com](mailto:jenny@dsolutionsllc.com)

202-276-6226

DuFresne Solutions Group



[www.linkedin.com/in/jennydufresne/](http://www.linkedin.com/in/jennydufresne/)



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